

Surname <i>StemUp Model Solution</i>	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		0



GCSE

3310U40-1



A21-3310U40-1

THURSDAY, 4 NOVEMBER 2021 – MORNING

**MATHEMATICS – NUMERACY
UNIT 2: CALCULATOR-ALLOWED
INTERMEDIATE TIER**

1 hour 35 minutes

ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

A calculator will be required for this paper.

A ruler, a protractor and a pair of compasses may be required.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

You may use a pencil for graphs and diagrams only.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided.

If you run out of space, use the additional page at the back of the booklet. Question numbers must be given for the work written on the additional page.

Take π as 3.14 or use the π button on your calculator.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

You should give details of your method of solution when appropriate.

Unless stated, diagrams are not drawn to scale.

Scale drawing solutions will not be acceptable where you are asked to calculate.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

In question 2(b), the assessment will take into account the quality of your linguistic and mathematical organisation, communication and accuracy in writing.

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	2	
2.	13	
3.	6	
4.	6	
5.	5	
6.	7	
7.	8	
8.	8	
9.	5	
10.	10	
Total	70	

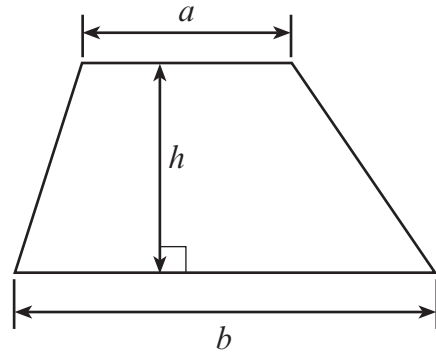
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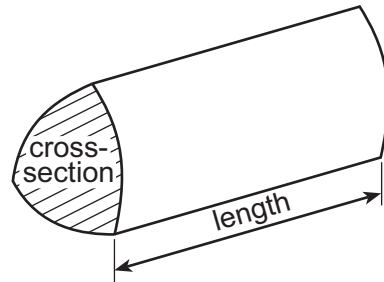
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Formula List – Intermediate Tier

Area of trapezium $= \frac{1}{2}(a + b)h$

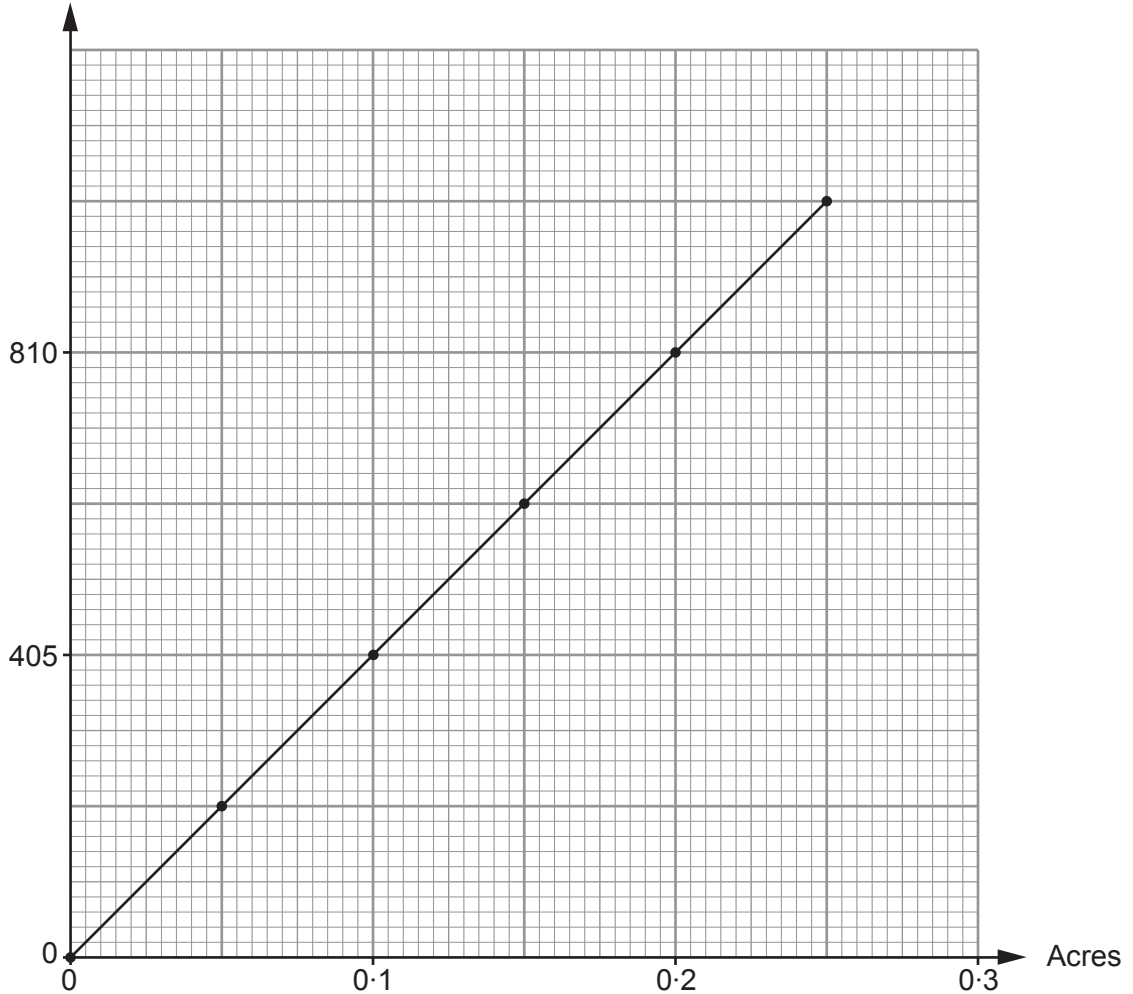


Volume of prism = area of cross-section $\times$ length



1. Dilwyn draws a conversion graph to help him understand his geography homework. He is looking at areas, in both square metres (m^2) and acres.

Square metres (m^2)



- (a) Which of the following is equivalent to 0.05 acres? Circle your answer. [1]

607.5 m^2 202.5 m^2 6075 m^2 101.25 m^2 2025 m^2

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- (b) Which of the following is equivalent to 0.3 acres? Circle your answer. [1]

1620 m^2 1012.5 m^2 1215 m^2 1417.5 m^2 810 m^2

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2. (a) Mr Khan has received his electricity bill.
However, he has splashed coffee over some of the entries.

Mr Khan 306 Heol Rowe			
Period	Previous meter reading	Present meter reading	Number of units of electricity used
July, August and September 2021	34 560	35 180	620
Charge for electricity: 620 units at 18p per unit		£	111.60
Standing charge: 3 months at £6 per month		£18	
Total charges:		£	129.60
VAT at 5%:		£	6.48
Amount to pay:		£	136.08

Complete Mr Khan's electricity bill to find the amount he has to pay.

[6]

$$\text{Units used} = 35\,180 - 34\,560 = 620 \text{ units}$$

$$\text{Charge for electricity} = 620 \times 18\text{p} = 11\,160\text{p} = \text{£}111.60$$

$$\text{Total charges} = \text{£}111.60 + \text{£}18 = \text{£}129.60$$

$$\text{VAT} = 5\% \text{ of } \text{£}129.60 = 0.05 \times 129.60 = \text{£}6.48$$

$$\text{Amount to pay} = \text{£}129.60 + \text{£}6.48 = \text{£}136.08$$



- (b) In this part of the question, you will be assessed on the quality of your organisation, communication and accuracy in writing.

Mr Khan currently has each of the following bills to pay:

- Water bill £234
- Gas bill £120
- Loan repayment £45

If Mr Khan waits until next month to pay these bills, he will pay a month's interest on each of the bills.

Interest is charged for the month as listed:

- Water 2%
- Gas 2.3%
- Loan 11%

Calculate the **total interest** Mr Khan will have to pay if he waits until next month to pay these bills.

You must show all your working.

[5 + 2 OCW]

$$\text{Water interest} = 2\% \text{ of } £234 = 0.02 \times 234 = £4.68$$

$$\text{Gas interest} = 2.3\% \text{ of } £120 = 0.023 \times 120 = £2.76$$

$$\text{Loan interest} = 11\% \text{ of } £45 = 0.11 \times 45 = £4.95$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total interest} &= £4.68 + £2.76 + £4.95 \\ &= £12.39 \end{aligned}$$

If Mr Khan waits until next month to pay these bills, he will have to pay a total of £12.39 in interest.



3. (a) Liam is following a recipe to make Welsh Cakes.
He places flour, butter and sugar in a mixing bowl.
These three ingredients have a total mass of 1920 g.



He checks the recipe and finds that:

- the mass of sugar is $\frac{3}{16}$ of the total mass of these three ingredients,
- for every 90 g of sugar he needs to add one egg and 50 g of sultanas.

Calculate the number of eggs and the mass of sultanas that Liam needs to make his Welsh Cakes. [4]

$$\text{Mass of sugar} = 3 \div 16 \times 1920$$

$$= 360 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Number of eggs} = 360 \div 90 = 4 \text{ eggs}$$

$$\text{Mass of sultanas} = 4 \times 50 \text{ g} = 200 \text{ g}$$

Number of eggs 4

Mass of sultanas 200 g

- (b) Serena is making a sauce.
The mass of flour Serena has in her mixing bowl is double the mass of butter.
The total mass of flour and butter is 852 g.

Calculate the mass of the flour in Serena's mixing bowl. [2]

$$\text{Flour} = 2 \text{ parts, butter} = 1 \text{ part, so } 3 \text{ parts} = 852 \text{ g}$$

$$1 \text{ part} = 852 \div 3 = 284 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Mass of flour} = 2 \times 284 = 568 \text{ g}$$



4. Ms Ritter is buying a new dining table.
She has seen a table with a circular top and another with a rectangular top.



The circular top has a diameter of 1.5 m.
The rectangular top measures 2 m by 0.8 m.

- (a) Which of the table tops has the greater perimeter?
You must show all your working.

[3]

$$\text{Circular top: perimeter} = \pi \times \text{diameter} = \pi \times 1.5$$

$$= 4.712... \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Rectangular top: perimeter} = 2 + 0.8 + 2 + 0.8 = 5.6 \text{ m}$$

$5.6 \text{ m} > 4.71 \text{ m}$, so the rectangular top has the greater perimeter.

- (b) Does the table top with the greater perimeter also have the greater area?
You must show all your working.

[3]

$$\text{Circular top: radius} = 1.5 \div 2 = 0.75 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Area} = \pi \times r^2 = \pi \times 0.75^2 = 1.767... \text{ m}^2$$

$$\text{Rectangular top: area} = 2 \times 0.8 = 1.6 \text{ m}^2$$

$1.77 \text{ m}^2 > 1.6 \text{ m}^2$, so the circular top has the greater area.

No, the rectangular top has the greater perimeter but the
circular top has the greater area.



5. (a) A bottle contains 250 grams of sun cream.

A website recommends that one application of sun cream is 1 ounce.



1 gram = 1000 milligrams
1 ounce $\approx$ 28 350 milligrams

Use this recommendation to answer the following question.

How many applications of sun cream are there in this bottle?
You must show all your working.

[3]

$$\text{Mass of sun cream} = 250 \text{ g} = 250 \times 1000 = 250\,000 \text{ mg}$$

$$\text{Number of applications} = 250\,000 \div 28\,350$$

$$= 8.818...$$

There are 8.8 applications (8 full applications) in the bottle.



(b) Marie wants to buy some sun cream.



Small bottle
100 ml for £1.42



Large bottle
250 ml for £3.65

Which of the two bottles of sun cream offers the better value for money?

Small bottle



Large bottle



You must show all your working.

[2]

Compare the cost of 250 ml:

Small: 250 ml costs $2.5 \times £1.42 = £3.55$

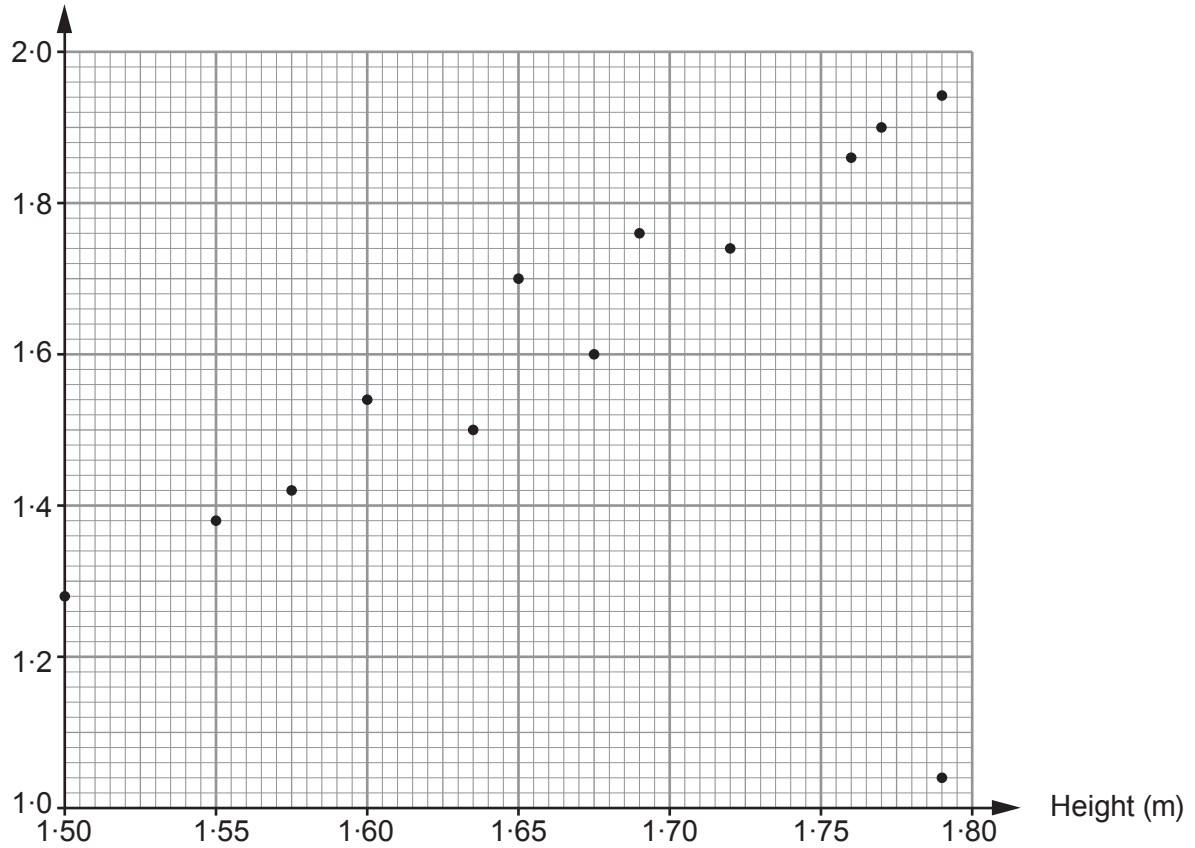
Large: 250 ml costs £3.65

£3.55 < £3.65, so the small bottle is better value for money.



6. In a science lesson, 13 students calculated an estimate of the area of their skin. The results are shown on the scatter diagram below.

Area of skin (m^2)



- (a) Arwyn is the only student who made an error in his calculation. He is one of the tallest students. What is Arwyn's calculated estimate of the area of his skin? Circle your answer.

[1]

1.79 m^2 1.94 m^2 1.02 m^2 1.20 m^2 1.04 m^2

- (b) Which term best describes the correlation between a person's height and the estimate of the area of their skin? Circle your answer.

[1]

No correlation Spread Certain Positive Negative



- (c) Garth is 5 cm taller than Ella.
The calculated estimate of the area of Ella's skin is 1.54 m^2 .
How tall is Garth?

[2]

Ella: area 1.54 m^2 gives height 1.60 m (from the graph)

Garth = $1.60 \text{ m} + 5 \text{ cm} = 1.60 + 0.05 = 1.65 \text{ m}$

Garth is *1.65* m tall

- (d) Bryn is 1.50 m tall.
Abigail is 18% taller than Bryn.
Find Abigail's calculated estimate of the area of her skin.

[3]

Abigail's height = 1.18×1.50

= 1.77 m

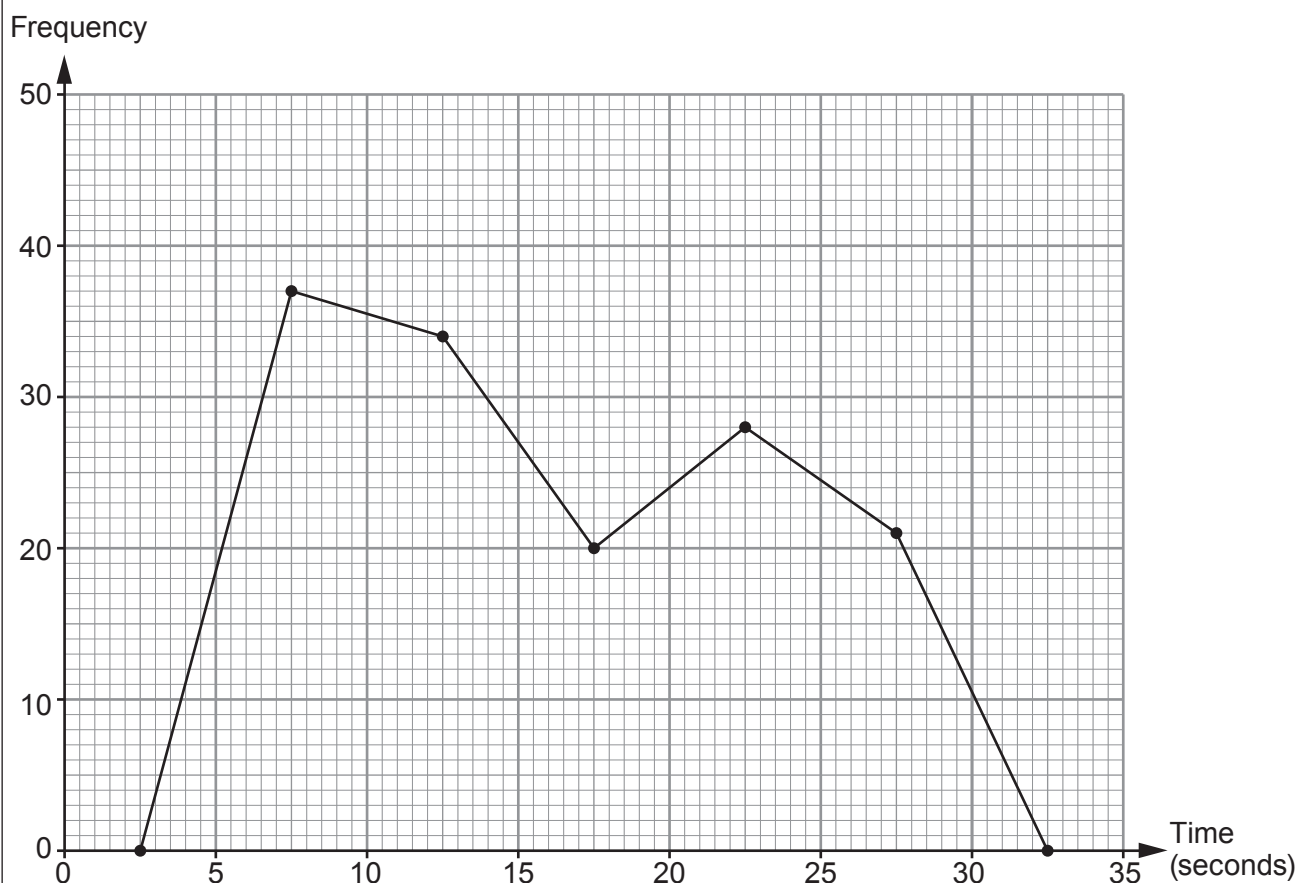
From the graph, the student of height 1.77 m has an

estimate of 1.9 m^2

Abigail's estimate of the area of her skin is *1.9* m^2



7. On Monday, Mrs Griffin recorded the time each of her students took to start a task. She records her data in groups of equal width. Mrs Griffin displays the results in a frequency polygon, as shown below.



- (a) On Monday, how many students started the task?

[2]

$$\text{Total} = 37 + 34 + 20 + 28 + 21$$

$$= 140 \text{ students}$$

- (b) Which is the modal group of the times taken to start the task?
Circle your answer.

7.5 seconds

20 to 25 seconds

5 to 10 seconds

15 to 20 seconds

37 seconds

[1]



- (c) In which group is the median time taken to start the task?

[2]

$$\text{Median} = (140 + 1) \div 2 = 70.5\text{th time}$$

Up to 10 s: 37 students, up to 15 s: $37 + 34 = 71$ students

The median is in the group 10 to 15 seconds.

- (d) Mrs Griffin had set a target that students should start the task within 30 seconds. Was the target met?

You must give a reason for your answer.

[1]

Yes



No



Can't tell



Yes, because there were no students in the 30 to 35 seconds

group, so all the students started the task within 30 seconds.

- (e) On Tuesday, the same students started the same task again. 25% of them started the task within 10 seconds.

Is this an improvement on the number of students who started the task within 10 seconds on Monday?

You must show all your working.

[2]

Yes



No



Monday: 37 students started within 10 seconds.

Tuesday: $25\% \text{ of } 140 = 0.25 \times 140 = 35 \text{ students}$

$35 < 37$, so No, this is not an improvement.



8.

Terra Rose currency exchange	
Buying currency	Notes available
£1 buys \$1.36 (US dollars)	\$5, \$10, \$20, \$50, \$100

Nerys is going on holiday to the USA for 13 days and then to Italy for 7 days. She has saved a total of £500 to buy US dollars (\$) and euros (€).

Nerys takes $\frac{13}{20}$ of her savings to buy US dollars from Terra Rose currency exchange.

She wants to buy as many dollars as possible.

Nerys plans to use all her remaining money to buy euros.

How many dollars will Nerys buy?

How much money, correct to the nearest penny, will she have left to buy euros?

You must show all your working.

[8]

$$\text{Money for dollars} = 13 \div 20 \times £500 = £325$$

$$\text{Dollars} = 325 \times 1.36 = \$442$$

The smallest note is \$5, so she must buy a multiple of \$5.

Round \$442 down to a multiple of 5: she buys \$440

$$\text{Cost of \$440} = 440 \div 1.36 = £323.5294...$$

$$= £323.53 \text{ (to the nearest penny)}$$

$$\text{Money left to buy euros} = £500 - £323.53$$

$$= £176.47$$

Nerys will buy \$440 and will have £176.47 left to buy euros.



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Nerys will buy \$ 440

She will have £ 176.47 left to buy euros.



9. Elwyn makes 10 full jugs of fresh lemonade.
Each jug is cylindrical with internal measurements as follows:

- height 28 cm,
- base radius 5 cm.

Elwyn's drinking glasses each hold a serving of 170 cm^3 of lemonade.

He serves 80 people lemonade.

How many **full** jugs of lemonade does Elwyn have left over?

You must show all your working.



Diagram not drawn to scale

[5]

$$\text{Volume of one jug} = \pi \times r^2 \times h = \pi \times 5^2 \times 28$$

$$= 2199.114... \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{Lemonade served} = 80 \times 170 = 13\,600 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\text{Number of jugs needed} = 13\,600 \div 2199.114...$$

$$= 6.184... \text{ jugs}$$

So 6 full jugs and part of a 7th jug are used.

$$\text{Full jugs left over} = 10 - 7 = 3$$

Elwyn has 3 full jugs of lemonade left over.

Number of full jugs of lemonade left over is 3



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TURN OVER.



10. Mr Read is building a shelter against his house.

- (a) The length of the shelter is 6 m.

He has drawn a sketch of the side view of the shelter, as shown below.

Mr Read has started to place some panels on his roof.

When fitted to the roof, each panel needs to slightly overlap the next panel.

The plan view of placing the first 3 panels is also shown below.

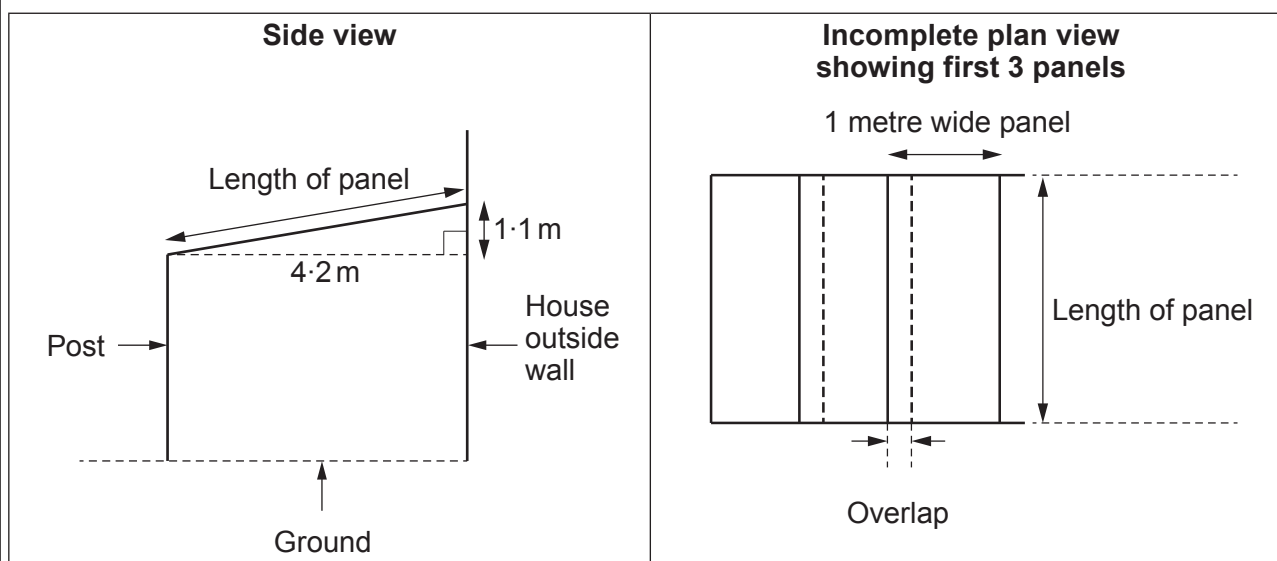


Diagram not drawn to scale

The shelter roof panels are 1 metre wide and can be bought in different lengths.

Length of panel	4.1 m	4.2 m	4.3 m	4.4 m	4.5 m	4.6 m
Cost per panel	£21	£22	£23	£24	£25	£26

Mr Read bought the cheapest suitable panels to build his shelter roof.

Calculate the cost of all of the panels Mr Read bought.

You **must** show all your working.

[6]

Length of panel (Pythagoras): $L^2 = 4.2^2 + 1.1^2$

$L^2 = 17.64 + 1.21 = 18.85$, $L = \sqrt{18.85} = 4.3416... \text{ m}$

Panels must be longer than 4.34 m, so choose 4.4 m at £24 each.

Number of panels: the shelter is 6 m long and the 1 m wide

panels must overlap, so 6 panels are not enough.

Number of panels needed = 7



$$\begin{aligned}\text{Cost of panels} &= 7 \times £24 \\ &= £168\end{aligned}$$

Mr Read bought 7 panels of length 4.4 m, costing £168 in total.

(b)

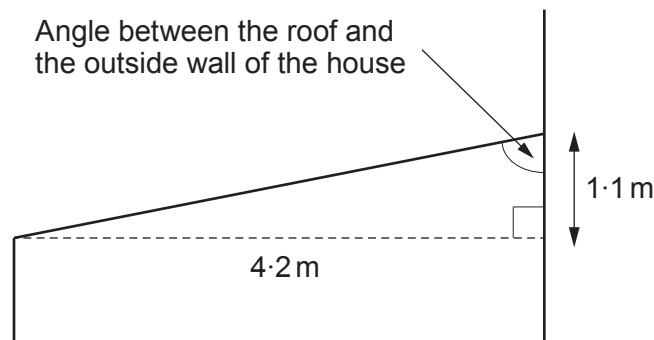


Diagram not drawn to scale

Calculate the size of the angle between the shelter roof and the outside wall of the house. Give your answer correct to 3 significant figures. [4]

$$\tan \theta = \text{opposite} \div \text{adjacent} = 4.2 \div 1.1$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}(4.2 \div 1.1)$$

$$= 75.3236...^{\circ}$$

$$\text{Angle between roof and wall} = 75.3^{\circ} \text{ (3 s.f.)}$$

END OF PAPER



[illegible]