Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		2

GCE AS/A LEVEL

S24-2290U10-1

2290U10-1

MONDAY, 13 MAY 2024 – AFTERNOON

PSYCHOLOGY – AS unit 1
Past to Present

1 hour 30 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**18**	
2.	**4**	
3.	**8**	
4.	**15**	
5.	**8**	
6.	**10**	
7.	**5**	
8.	**6**	
9.	**6**	
Total	**80**	

2290U101
01

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for some questions within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, you should use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly presentation in your answers.

Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

Answer **all** questions.

1. (a) Using examples from psychology, describe the following assumptions of the psychodynamic approach:

(i) 'The unconscious mind'. [4]

(ii) 'Tripartite personality'. [4]

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

(b) Evaluate the psychodynamic approach. [10]

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Additional space for question **1**(b) only:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

2. Describe how a relationship is formed, using **one** assumption from the behaviourist approach. [4]

Additional space for question **2** only:

3. Describe the findings of Watson and Rayner's (1920) research '*Conditioned Emotional Reactions*'. [8]

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

Additional space for question **3** only:

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

4. (a) Explain why a psychologist from the biological approach would view drug therapy **OR** psychosurgery as an appropriate therapy. [5]

(b) Critically evaluate drug therapy **OR** psychosurgery. [10]

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Turn over.

Examiner only

Additional space for question **4**(b) only:

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

5. (a) Using examples from psychology, describe **one** assumption of the positive approach. [4]

(b) Discuss **one** similarity between the positive and cognitive approaches. [4]

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Turn over.

Examiner only

6. Describe the main components of the therapy you have studied from the cognitive approach (cognitive behavioural therapy **OR** rational emotive behaviour therapy). [10]

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

Additional space for question **6** only:

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

7. 'Loftus and Palmer's (1974) research has important and useful implications for society.'

With reference to the above statement, briefly explain the social implications of Loftus and Palmer's (1974) research '*Reconstruction of automobile destruction: an example of the interaction between language and memory*'. [5]

Additional space for question **7** only:

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

8. Describe the conclusions of Raine, Buchsbaum and LaCasse's (1997) research '*Brain abnormalities in murderers indicated by positron emission tomography*'. [6]

Additional space for question **8** only:

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Examiner only

9. Evaluate mindfulness **OR** quality of life therapy in terms of its ethical considerations. [6]

Additional space for question **9** only:

END OF PAPER

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

Examiner only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

Examiner only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

Examiner only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

Examiner only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

Examiner only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.

Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

Examiner only

© WJEC CBAC Ltd.