

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL A-LEVEL PSYCHOLOGY

Unit 4 Approaches and Application

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.

For Examiner's Use	
Section	Mark
A	
B	
C	
TOTAL	



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Family studies of people diagnosed with schizophrenia have been carried out. One study found a 13% risk of being diagnosed with schizophrenia if one parent had also been diagnosed with schizophrenia. The risk rose to 46% if both parents had been diagnosed with schizophrenia.

[4 marks]

[illegible]

[6 marks]

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Turn over for the next question



[20 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Turn over for the next section

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outside the
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

Turn over ►



Section B: Issues and Debates in PsychologyAnswer **all** questions in the spaces provided.Only **one** answer per question is allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown.



If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown.

**0 4**Which **one** of the following is the main feature of falsifiability?Shade **one** box.**[1 mark]****A** Researchers attempt to falsify the aim.☐**B** Researchers attempt to falsify the experimental hypothesis.☐**C** Researchers attempt to falsify the null hypothesis.☐**D** Researchers attempt to falsify the statistical test.☐**0 5****. 1**Name **one** type of determinism.**[1 mark]**



0 5 . 2

Briefly outline what is meant by the free will and determinism debate.

[2 marks]

0 5 . 3

There are many people, including some psychologists, who believe that we have free will.

Explain **at least one** advantage of having a belief in free will.**[4 marks]**

Turn over ►

The empirical method is a scientific approach to collecting evidence, for example by conducting experiments and observations.

[6 marks]

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0	7
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There are different levels of explanation in psychology.

Explain how going for a walk with a friend can be understood at **both** a reductionist level **and** a holistic level.

[4 marks]

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



[12 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Extra space



Turn over for the next section

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**

Turn over ►



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Name **two** other features of goal-setting theory.

Explain how the manager could use **at least one** feature of goal-setting theory to motivate the shop workers.

[illegible]

Explain **one** strength of goal-setting theory.

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Turn over ►



Mr Taylor owns a taxi business. He is working 16 hours each day but still cannot complete all the work he has to do. He feels things are getting out of his control because he does not have enough people working for him.

[6 marks]

[illegible]

[12 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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Extra space

30

END OF QUESTIONS



There are no questions printed on this page

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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



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[illegible]

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question numbers in the left-hand margin.

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