

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)

Candidate signature

I declare this is my own work.

INTERNATIONAL A-LEVEL PSYCHOLOGY

Unit 4 Approaches and Application

Tuesday 26 January 2021 07:00 GMT Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator, which you are expected to use where appropriate.

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- All working must be shown.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.

For Examiner's Use	
Section	Mark
A	
B	
C	
TOTAL	



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Sam used to enjoy travelling in the car until, one day, when the car stopped suddenly on a busy road. Sam is now very frightened of car journeys, and will not go anywhere in the car.

[6 marks]

[illegible]

0	2
---	---

Briefly evaluate classical conditioning as a way of understanding behaviour.

[4 marks]

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



[20 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

According to psychologists, the same behaviour can be explained at different levels.

[2 marks + 2 marks]

[illegible]

Turn over ►



Many psychologists consider psychology a science and they use a scientific approach to research, for example by using the empirical method.

[3 marks + 3 marks]

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Discuss the free will and determinism debate in psychology. Refer in your answer to **two** approaches you have studied.

[illegible]

[illegible]

30

Section C: Applied Psychology: Work and the Individual

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

Only **two** answers per question are allowed.

For each question completely fill in the circle alongside the appropriate answer.

CORRECT METHOD



WRONG METHODS



If you want to change your answer you must cross out your original answer as shown. 

If you wish to return to an answer previously crossed out, ring the answer you now wish to select as shown. 

0 7

Which **two** of the following are **not** resources in the job demands-resources (J D-R) model of workplace stress?

Shade **two** boxes.

[2 marks]

A Burnout

☐

B Job appraisal

☐

C Job insecurity

☐

D Level of control

☐

E Training

☐


[6 marks]

[illegible]

Turn over ►



0	9
---	---

Briefly outline what psychologists mean by cultural universals in facial expression.

[2 marks]

1	0
---	---

Briefly explain **one** limitation of research into cultural universals in facial expression.

[2 marks]



At a meeting of people interested in climate change, the group wanted to decide what action to take. At first, most people did not want to take extreme action. As the meeting progressed, the group's opinion became more extreme. By the end of the meeting, everyone had agreed to take extreme action on climate change.

[6 marks]

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[12 marks]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

30



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outside the
box*

**DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE
ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**



[illegible]

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[illegible]

There are no questions printed on this page

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2 4



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