

**GCE**

**Chemistry B (Salters)**

**H433/03: Practical skills in chemistry**

Advanced GCE

**Mark Scheme for Autumn 2021**

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This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the report on the examination.

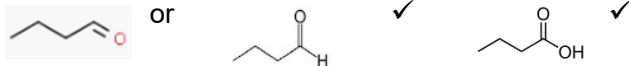
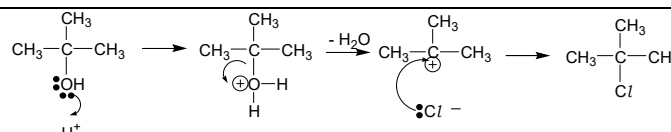
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## 1. Annotations available in RM Assessor

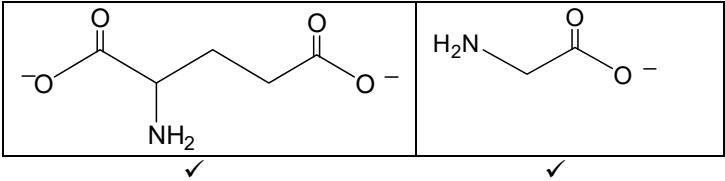
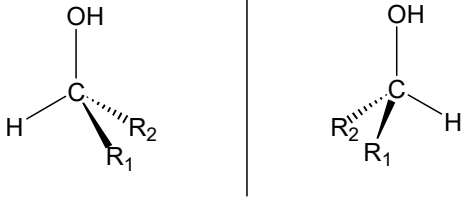
| Annotation                                                                          | Meaning                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|    | Correct response                       |
|    | Incorrect response                     |
|    | Omission mark                          |
|    | Benefit of doubt given                 |
|    | Contradiction                          |
|    | Rounding error                         |
|    | Error in number of significant figures |
|    | Error carried forward                  |
|    | Level 1                                |
|    | Level 2                                |
|   | Level 3                                |
|  | Benefit of doubt not given             |
|  | Noted but no credit given              |
|  | Ignore                                 |

2. Abbreviations, annotations and conventions used in the detailed Mark Scheme (to include abbreviations and subject-specific conventions).

| Annotation          | Meaning                                                       |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| /                   | alternative and acceptable answers for the same marking point |
| ✓                   | Separates marking points                                      |
| <b>DO NOT ALLOW</b> | Answers which are not worthy of credit                        |
| <b>IGNORE</b>       | Statements which are irrelevant                               |
| <b>ALLOW</b>        | Answers that can be accepted                                  |
| ( )                 | Words which are not essential to gain credit                  |
| <u>—</u>            | Underlined words must be present in answer to score a mark    |
| <b>ECF</b>          | Error carried forward                                         |
| <b>AW</b>           | Alternative wording                                           |
| <b>ORA</b>          | Or reverse argument                                           |

| Question |     |  | Answer                                                                                                                                                                        | Mark | AO                        | Guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------|-----|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1        | (a) |  | Tollens' reagent/Ammoniacal silver (nitrate) ✓<br><br><br>red / orange (precipitate/solid) ✓ | 4    | 1.2<br>2.1,2.1<br><br>2.3 | <b>ALLOW misspellings that are clearly meant to be Tollens e.g. Tollings</b><br><b>Not</b> silver nitrate alone, <b>but</b> allow ammoniacal silver nitrate/silver nitrate + ammonia<br><b>ALLOW one</b> mark if two correct structural (but not skeletal) formulae used<br><b>ALLOW</b> colour change on its own |
| 1        | (b) |  | (butan-2-ol is) secondary; ✓<br><br>Secondary: two 'R' groups/ carbon atoms <b>OR</b> (only) 1 hydrogen attached to the C with the OH ✓                                       | 2    | 2.5<br><br>1.2            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 1        | (c) |  | <br>Each arrow ✓✓                                                                            | 2    | 2 x 2.1                   | Arrows should start at bond/lone pair and finish at + ve charge.<br><br>If extra arrows any extra are a <b>CON</b> of one mark.                                                                                                                                                                                   |

|   |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |    |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | (d) | <p>Please refer to the marking instructions on page 5 of this mark scheme for guidance on how to mark this question.</p> <p><b>Level 3 (5 – 6 marks)</b><br/>Detailed instructions on how to separate chloroalkane and remove all impurities. Including most of fine detail</p> <p><i>There is a well-developed line of reasoning which is clear and logically structured. The information presented is relevant and substantiated.</i></p> <p><b>Level 2 (3 – 4 marks)</b><br/>Detailed instructions (with most of fine detail) on two of main procedural techniques<br/><b>OR</b> general instructions on at least three (i.e. little fine detail but all main procedures discussed)</p> <p><i>There is a line of reasoning presented with some structure. The information presented is relevant and supported by some evidence.</i></p> <p><b>Level 1 (1 – 2 marks)</b><br/>General instructions on at least one area with little or no fine detail</p> <p><i>There is some attempt at a logical structure with a line of reasoning. The information present is in the most part relevant.</i></p> <p><b>Level 0 (no marks)</b><br/><i>No response or no response worthy of credit</i></p> | 6  | 3.3(x3)<br>3.4(x3) | <p><b>Indicative scientific points may include:</b></p> <p><b>Main points and (fine detail)</b></p> <p><b>Separation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• transfer to separating funnel</li> <li>• (<i>chloroalkane will form top layer</i>)</li> <li>• run off lower aqueous layer</li> <li>• <b>ALLOW</b> pipette off top organic layer</li> </ul> <p><b>Removal of acid impurities</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• shake organic product with sodium hydrogen carbonate solution (<b>ALLOW</b> sodium carbonate solution)</li> <li>• (<i>add small volumes at a time</i>)</li> <li>• (<i>release pressure of CO<sub>2</sub></i>)</li> <li>• (<i>keeping adding until no effervescence</i>)</li> </ul> <p><b>Removal of water</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• transfer upper/organic layer to conical flask</li> <li>• add <u>anhydrous</u> sodium sulfate/calcium chloride/magnesium sulfate/other suitable drying agent</li> <li>• (<i>swirl mixture</i>)</li> <li>• (<i>decant off liquid</i>)</li> </ul> <p><b>Obtaining pure chloroalkane</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• distillation</li> <li>• collect liquid at boiling point of product</li> </ul> |
|   |     | Total                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 14 |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

| Question |     |    | Answer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Mark | AO                               | Guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------|-----|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2        | (a) |    | <p><b>primary</b> - sequence/order of amino acids ✓</p> <p><b>secondary</b> (folding of 1<sup>y</sup> structure into) {β} (sheet) and {α} (helices) ✓</p> <p><b>tertiary</b> - folding of secondary structure/ sheets and helices ✓</p> | 3    | 3 x 1.1                          | <p><b>NOT</b> chain</p> <p>Mention of α and β - BOD mark</p> <p><b>ALLOW</b> 3D structure of (entire) protein / overall structure</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 2        | (b) | i  | <p>dashed line is bond/part of molecule going behind/into plane of paper/faces backwards</p> <p>wedge bond/part of molecule coming out/in front of plane of paper/faces forwards ✓</p>                                                  | 1    | 1.1                              | Both explanations required to score mark                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2        | (b) | ii |                                                                                                                                                       | 2    | 2 x 2.7                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2        | (c) | i  | a part of a molecular structure that is responsible for a particular biological or pharmacological/medicinal activity/AW ✓                                                                                                              | 1    | 1.1                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2        | (c) | ii |  <p>✓</p> <p>chiral - asymmetric/a part of structure giving rise to asymmetry ✓</p> <p>enantiomers - non-superimposable <u>mirror</u> images ✓</p>    | 3    | <p>1.1</p> <p>2.1</p> <p>2.2</p> | <p><b>ALLOW</b> any correct object and mirror image.</p> <p><b>ALLOW</b> dotted lines instead of dotted wedges.</p> <p><b>ALLOW</b>  etc</p> <p>If there are two ordinary lines (as opposite) they <b><u>must not</u></b> be at 180° to each other.</p> <p><b>ALLOW</b> carbon with 4 <u>different</u> groups/atoms attached. Read other as different.</p> <p><b>NOT</b> just cannot be superimposed</p> |



| Question |     |      | Answer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Mark | AO                | Guidance                                                                                                       |
|----------|-----|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4        | (a) | (i)  | $[H^+] = \sqrt{K_a \times [\text{propanoic acid}]}$<br>$= \sqrt{1.3 \times 10^{-5} \times 0.5} = 2.55 \times 10^{-3} \checkmark$<br>$pH = -\log \text{ above} = 2.59/2.6 \text{ (not 2.5)} \checkmark$                                                                                                                                           | 2    | 2 x 3.1           | 4(a)(i), 4(a)(ii) and 4(c) need pH as answer                                                                   |
|          |     | (ii) | $\text{conc HCl} = 20 \times 0.05/50 = 0.02 \checkmark$<br>$pH = -\log \text{ above} = 1.7, \text{ so correct } \checkmark$                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2    | 2 x 3.1           | Second mark dependent on first being scored (ecf based on $pH = -\log[H^+]$ only allowed once (i.e. on 4a(i) ) |
|          | (b) |      | $C_2H_5COO^- + H_2O \rightleftharpoons C_2H_5COOH + OH^- \checkmark$<br>$C_2H_5COO^-$ (accepting protons/ $H^+$ therefore) behaving as an base $\checkmark$<br>conjugate acid <u>propanoic acid</u> (molecule) $\checkmark$                                                                                                                      | 3    | 1.2<br>2.5<br>2.6 | <b>ALLOW</b> structural formulae<br><b>ALLOW</b> with $Na^+$<br>Must have $\rightleftharpoons$                 |
|          | (c) |      | $\text{amount } C_2H_5COONa = 2.4/96 = 0.025 \text{ mol } \checkmark$<br>$[H^+] = K_a \times \frac{[\text{acid}]}{[\text{salt}]}$ (AW) $\checkmark$<br>$[H^+] = 1.3 \times 10^{-5} \times \text{either mole ratio } 0.015/0.025 \text{ or concentration ratio } 0.5/0.833 \checkmark$<br>$= 7.8 \times 10^{-6}, \text{ so } pH = 5.1 \checkmark$ | 4    | 4 x 3.2           | <b>Do not</b> allow ecf if already used on 4(a)<br><br><b>Allow</b> with values in $H^+$ expression            |

|   |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |   |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4 | (d)* | <p>Please refer to the marking instructions on page 4 of this mark scheme for guidance on how to mark this question.</p> <p><b>Level 3 (5 – 6 marks)</b><br/> Selects mixture as buffer (and not other two) with most 'choice' points. Adds most explanation points with most equations.</p> <p><i>There is a well-developed line of reasoning which is clear and logically structured. The information presented is relevant and substantiated.</i></p> <p><b>Level 2 (3 – 4 marks)</b><br/> Selects mixture (and not other two) as buffer with some choice points and some explanation points</p> <p><i>There is a line of reasoning presented with some structure. The information presented is relevant and supported by some evidence.</i></p> <p><b>Level 1 (1 – 2 marks)</b><br/> Not clear which is buffer but gives some relevant points from choice and explanation/equations<br/> <b>OR</b><br/> Selects mixture as buffer and gives some other relevant points</p> <p><i>There is some attempt at a logical structure with a line of reasoning. The information present is in the most part relevant.</i></p> <p><b>Level 0 (no marks)</b><br/> No response or no response worthy of credit</p> | 6 | <p>2 x 3.1</p> <p>2 x 1.2</p> <p>2 x 2.2</p> | <p><b>Indicative scientific points may include:</b></p> <p><b>Choice of buffer solution (AO3.1)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mixture/Solution C is buffer since it resists changes in pH on: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>addition of small amounts of acid</li> <li>addition of small amounts of alkali</li> <li>dilution</li> <li>Acid and Base/salt not buffers since vary when changed as above.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Explanation of how a buffer works (AO1.2/2.2)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><math>\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}</math> reacts with any added hydroxide ions</li> <li><math>\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH} + \text{OH}^- \rightleftharpoons \text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COO}^- + \text{H}_2\text{O}</math></li> <li><math>\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COO}^-</math> reacts with any added <math>\text{H}^+</math> ions</li> <li><math>\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COO}^- + \text{H}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}</math></li> <li>maintains pH if conc. of conjugate acid and base both large.</li> <li><math>[\text{H}^+] = K_a \times \frac{[\text{acid}]}{[\text{salt}]}</math></li> <li>All these for mixture, only first two for acid and base separately</li> </ul> |
|---|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}^+ \\ \uparrow \\ \text{R} - \text{N} - \text{H} \\ | \\ \text{H} \\ \text{Amine} \end{array}$$

**OCR (Oxford Cambridge and RSA Examinations)**  
**The Triangle Building**  
**Shaftesbury Road**  
**Cambridge**  
**CB2 8EA**

**OCR Customer Contact Centre**

**Education and Learning**

Telephone: 01223 553998

Facsimile: 01223 552627

Email: [general.qualifications@ocr.org.uk](mailto:general.qualifications@ocr.org.uk)

[www.ocr.org.uk](http://www.ocr.org.uk)

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