Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		2

GCE AS

B290U10-1

S23-B290U10-1

MONDAY, 15 MAY 2023 – AFTERNOON

PSYCHOLOGY – AS component 1
Psychology: Past to Present

1 hour 45 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	**Maximum Mark**	**Mark Awarded**
1.	**5**	
2.	**10**	
3.	**10**	
4.	**10**	
5.	**5**	
6.	**10**	
7.	**10**	
8.	**20**	
Total	**80**	

B290U101
01

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space is provided for some questions within the booklet (if required). If further space is required for any question, you should use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the need for good English and orderly, clear presentation in your answers.

Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

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Answer **all** questions.

1. Using your knowledge of cognitive psychology, explain why a relationship is formed. [5]

Additional space for question **1** only:

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2. Describe the psychodynamic assumptions of the 'influence of childhood experiences' **and** the 'tripartite personality'. [5 + 5]

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Additional space for question **2** only:

3. Describe the findings of Myers and Diener's (1995) '*Who is happy?*' research. [10]

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Additional space for question **3** only:

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Turn over.

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4. Loftus and Palmer's (1974) '*Reconstruction of automobile destruction; an example of the interaction between language and memory*' is often considered to be a better piece of research compared to Bowlby's (1944) '*Forty-four juvenile thieves: Their characters and home-life*'.
Discuss the extent to which you agree with this statement. [10]

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Additional space for question **4** only:

5. Briefly describe either drug therapy **OR** psychosurgery. [5]

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Additional space for question **5** only:

6. Evaluate mindfulness **OR** quality of life therapy. [10]

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Additional space for question **6** only:

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7. Analyse the strengths **and** weaknesses of the biological approach. [10]

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Additional space for question **7** only:

8. 'It is not appropriate to use conditioning techniques to control the behaviour of children.'

Using psychological knowledge, discuss to what extent you agree with this statement, including reference to social and cultural diversity. [20]

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Additional space for question **8** only:

END OF PAPER

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Question number	Additional page, if required. Write the question number(s) in the left-hand margin.

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